

EGYPT STUDY CIRCLE .

THE QUARTERLY CIRCULAR .

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THE QUARTERLY CIRCULAR.

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THE CHAIRMAN'S RECENT SUCCESSES.

Members will have read with much pleasure of Dr. Byam's recent successes at Fipex and Finlandia and we should like to offer him our sincere congratulations. At the 5th International Philatelic Exhibition, held in New York, April 28 - May 6, 1956, he gained a Gold Medal for his Egypt Exhibit and, in addition, the special Prize for Research consisting of a Sterling Silver Thermos Ice Cube Bowl. Following this, he won another Gold Medal and, in addition, a special Prix d'honneur at the International Stamp Exhibition held in Helsinki, July 7 - 15, 1956.

We hope the Chairman may be blessed with health and strength for many years to come and that he will continue to enjoy his stamps, whether collecting, competing, or passing on his vast knowledge to his philatelic friends.

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CHANGE OF ADDRESS.

50. J.H.E.Gilbert, Morven, West Close, Middle-on-Sea, Nr. Bognor Regis, Sussex.

NEW MEMBER.

92. Dr. E. Rachwalsky, 9 Upper Wimpole Street, London. W. 1.

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THE TILLEARD MEDAL.

Since penning the first two paragraphs on this page, we have heard the news that Dr. Byam has been awarded the Tilleard Medal by the Royal Philatelic Society, London for his paper and Display on the Third Issue of Egypt, 1872 and 1874-75, read before the Society on April 12, 1956.

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THE FRENCH CAMPAIGN IN EGYPT.

19 May, 1798 to 2 September, 1801.

By Brigadier C. D. Rawson, C.B.E.; D.S.O.; F.R.P.S.L.

I. Details of the Campaign.

The French Expedition sailed from Toulon on May 19th, 1798 and avoiding Nelson's fleet landed in Egypt and seized Alexandria. Napoleon joined the Expedition in Egypt on July 1st., won the Battle of the Pyramids on July 15th and occupied Cairo. Nelson eventually found the French fleet at anchor in Aboukit Bay and on August 1st. won the Battle of the Nile, thereby cutting off the French army from France.

Napoleon, having established himself in the Delta, sent a force under General Desaix to conquer Upper Egypt which was practically achieved by April 1799.

In the mean time, by the end of 1798, Napoleon had occupied Suez and Kosseir, on the Red Sea coast.

In February 1799 he crossed the Sinai desert - reached Gaza on 25 February - took Jaffa 7 March and arrived before Acre 19 March where he was defeated by the British under Sir Sidney Smith, and returned to Cairo on 14 June.

Egypt at that time was part of the Turkish Empire and in July 1799 a large Turkish force disembarked at Aboukir and fought the Battle of Heliopolis, near Cairo. The Turks were defeated and withdrew.

In August, 1799 Napoleon deserted his army and went back to France. He, himself, was therefore in Egypt for about one year.

Meanwhile Great Britain was getting restive over these events, which is always the case when Egypt is threatened by a foreign power, and early in 1801 a British force under Lord Abercrombie sailed for Egypt, protected by the British fleet under Lord Keith.

On March 21st 1801 this force landed at Aboukir, and fought a tough battle, after which Abercrombie died of wounds and was succeeded by General Hutchinson. Hutchinson captured Rosetta in April, cut a dyke of the Alexandria Canal and flooded the sea into Lake Mareotis, thus isolating Alexandria.

In June he advanced on Cairo - Turks on the right, British in the centre, and Mamelukes on the left. All Egypt except Alexandria surrendered to him on June 27th. He then turned on Alexandria, which capitulated on September 2nd. and the French army was transhipped to France.

During this time an Indian contingent was trying to get to Egypt to join the British force, which they did after six months' travelling, ending in arduous marches across the desert from Suez and Kosseir. They then hurried down the Nile, and arrived two days before the capitulation of Alexandria.

The French war lasted about three years, and the British Expedition some eight or nine months.



II. Diary of Events. Napoleon's campaigns in Egypt, 1798 - 1801.

Campaign in Lower Egypt and Syria.

1798.  
1 July Napoleon arrived before Alexandria & disembarked 11 p.m.  
15 July Battle of the Pyramids. Won by Napoleon. French fleet.  
1 August Battle of the Nile. Nelson destroys the French fleet.  
25 August  
3 Sept.

7 Oct.  
21 Oct. Insurrection at Cairo suppressed.  
16 Dec.  
29 Dec. Suez taken by an expedition, end of December.

1799.  
22 Jan. Napoleon left for Syria from Cairo.  
10 Feb. El Arish captured, entered 21 Feb.  
20 Feb. Reached Gaza.  
25 Feb. Captured Jaffa.  
7 Mar. Arrived before Acre.  
19 Mar.  
2 April. Won battle at Mount Tabor.  
16 April Repulsed from Acre.  
24/25 April Siege of Acre raised.  
17 May  
29 May

14 June Napoleon re-entered Cairo.  
15 July Turks disembark and are repulsed at Battle of Aboukir.  
Napoleon at Elbeig hears of this battle.  
Napoleon deserts his army and returns to France.

? Aug.  
? Sept.  
1 Oct.  
16 Oct.

1800.

Jan.  
24 Jan. Convention of El Arish signed with Sir Sidney Smith.  
20 Mar. Battle of Heliopolis. French defeated Turks.  
22 Mar. Kleber retook Bilbeis.  
29 Dec. Abercrombie sails from England for Malta with 16800 men.

III. Diary of Events. British Campaign of 1801.

1801.  
1 Mar. British Expd. Force under Abercrombie arrived off Alexandria escorted by British Fleet under Lord Keith.  
8 Mar. Landing started at Aboukir Bay.  
21 Mar. British victory at Aboukir Bay.  
25 Mar. 4000 Turkish reinforcements arrive.  
6 April Rosetta captured. ( Sea let into Lake Mareotis and Alexandria isolated.  
19 April 500 men hold Fort St. Julien at mouth of the Nile. 5000 French at El Aft ( Atfeh ). El Hamed held by British.  
26 April 6000 British before Alexandria.  
5 May British advance from El Hamed.  
7 May French evacuate El Aft ( Atfeh ).

Campaign in Upper Egypt.

Gen. Desaix embarked at Bulac for Upper Egypt.  
Mamlukes defeated at Benesh.  
Mourad Bey ( Mamlukes ) defeated at Sediman.  
Gen. Desaix returned sick to Beni Souef.  
Gen Desaix reached Girgeh.

Battle of Samanud. Mourad Bey flees to Libya.

Mamlukes defeated - all country submits.

Kosseir captured.

Payoum occupied.  
Gen. Desaix writes from Assiout ( Siouth ).  
Gen. Desaix recalled by Kleber to Cairo.

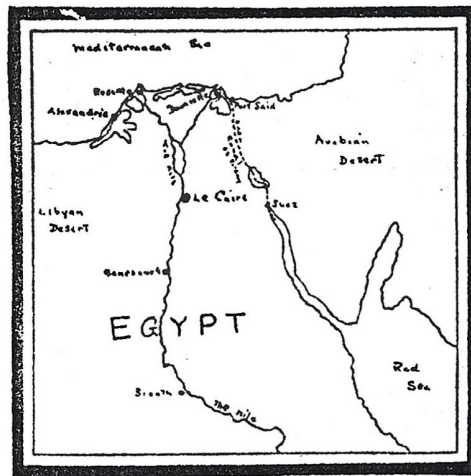
Kosseir evacuated.



- 9 May British occupy Rahmanieh.  
East Indian contingent reported in the Red Sea.
- 12 May French from Cairo send column against the Turks in the Eastern Desert.  
Small East Indian contingent reaches Suez.
- 14 May Another contingent reaches Kosseir.
- 16 May French retire on Cairo.
- 1 June British with Turks advance on Cairo, joined by 1200 Mamelukes on 3 June.
- 15 June French in Cairo reject British summons to surrender.
- 21 June French send out a flag of truce.
- 27 June French surrender all places held by them in Egypt.  
Convention signed.
- 15 July. 13000 French escorted by 4000 British start march to Rosetta.
- 31 July French embarked for France. The only French remaining in Egypt were 4000 - 5000 under General Menou at Alexandria who had rejected terms of capitulation.
- 15 Aug. 16000 British arrive at Aboukir - 5000 men under Coote embark to invest Alexandria from the west.
- 21 Aug. Fort Marabout taken.
- 31 Aug. Gen. Baird with Indian contingent arrive, having hurried down the Nile.
- 2 Sept. French capitulate.

#### IV. POSTAL HISTORY.

A large number of letters from Napoleon to his Generals, and between the latter, have been preserved. There must have been a very efficient system of communication by Courier, camel, donkey and boat. Unfortunately details are lacking.



Rough map of Egypt showing the location of the six French Post Offices known to have been in existence during the Napoleonic occupation.

V. POSTAL MARKINGS.

On 8/9 December 1936 Emile Brouvet's collection of letters from Napoleon to his Generals, and correspondence between the latter, were put up for sale at Sotherby's. From an examination of these, it appears that the following "Provinces" were recognised by the French and it may be expected that letters written by the French H.Qs. at these places bore postal markings. ROSETTA, THEBES, MINIEH, BENI SOUEF, GIRGEH, SIOUTH, KOSSIER, DAMIETTA. From four of these, namely, DAMIETTA, ROSETTA, BENI SOUEF, and SIOUTH (ASSIOUT), markings are known, from the others, and possibly some not on this list, no trace has been seen.

From these letters it appears that the French at various times established their Formation H.Qs. at the following places, from and to which postal arrangements would have been made.

BENI SOUEF, MANSOORAH, KATIEH, BILBEIS, DAMIETTA, SIOUTH, BENESEH, SEDIMAN, ESNEH, SIENNE (ASSOUAN), KENEH (QENA), TANTA, SUEZ, KOSSEIR, JAFFA, SAMANHOUT (SAMAMOU, battle), ABOUKIR (battle), LESBEH, GIRGEH (GIRGA), FAYOUM. Here again no postal markings of these have been seen with the exception of DAMIETTA, ROSETTA, BENI SOUEF, and SIOUTH.

1. DAMIETTA,

DAMIETTE

Letters 34 X 3.5 mm.  
Struck in black.  
One or two specimens recorded.

2. ROSETTA.

ROSETTE

Letters 34 X 5 mm.  
Struck in black.  
Four specimens recorded.

3. ALEXANDRIA.

ALEXANDRIE.

Type I. Letters 50.5 X 5 mm.  
Struck in black.  
Two or three specimens recorded.

Alexandrie

Type 2. Letters 31 X 5 mm.  
Struck in black.  
Six specimens recorded.

4. CAIRO.

LE CAIRE

Letters 33.5 X 5 mm.  
Struck in black.  
Eight specimens recorded.

5. BENESOUF.

BENE.SOUF.

Letters 42 X 6 mm.  
Struck in orange-red.  
Two specimens recorded.

6. SIOUTH.(ASSIOUT)

SIOUTH

Type I. Letters 24 X 4 mm.  
Struck in red.  
Four specimens recorded. (One has letters 3 mm. high, Type 2).

VI.

Napoleon's army brought with it printing presses which printed foolscap folio letterheads for their formation correspondence such as the two examples below.

These, however, can hardly be described as postal markings and are rather more in the nature of office stationery.

(a) ARMEE DE LA MEDITERRANEE

(b) ARM. DE LA MED<sup>N<sup>EE</sup></sup>  
1<sup>RE</sup> DIV<sup>ON</sup>

Letters, 4 mm. high, upper line 46 mm. long, lower 26.5 mm. Struck in black. all serif capitals. Three specimens recorded.

VII.

From the British expedition the relics are even more meagre. A letter from Lord Keith to the Chief Turk exists in splendid condition, which reports the death of Lord Abercrombie but there are no postal markings on the cover. His own personal seal, with his name spelt "Keish" in Arabic, is handstruck after his signature, and it is addressed from the " Bay of Aboukir ".

VIII.

DATED LETTERS FROM NAPOLEON TO HIS GENERALS.

23.7.98. GIZA to Gen. Desaix.  
26.7.98. Cairo to Gen. Cafarelli.  
20.8.98. Cairo to Gen. Daure.  
27.8.98. Cairo to Gen. Daure.  
7.10.98. Cairo to Gen. Tallien ( Cairo ).  
10.10.98. Cairo to Gen. Destaing. ( Cairo ).  
17.10.98. Cairo to Gen. Marmont.  
23.12.98. Cairo to Gen. Daure.  
7. 1.99. Cairo to Gen. Menou.  
19. 1.99. Cairo to Gen. Daure.  
3. 2.99. Cairo to Gen. Desaix.  
9. 3.99. Cairo to Gen. Dugua ( Jaffa )  
15. 6.99. Cairo to Gen. Desaix.  
26. 6.99. Cairo to Gen. Marmont.  
23. 7.99. Cairo to Gen. Desaix.



DATED LOCATIONS OF SOME OF NAPOLEON'S GENERALS.

- 22. 1. 98. Desaix at Samanhout.
- 10. 10. 98. Destaing at Cairo.
- 21. 10. 98. Tallien at Cairo.
- 15. 6. 99. Kleber at Damietta.
- 19. 8. 99. Kleber at Menouf.
- 22. 3. 1800. Kleber at Bilbeis.

IX. REPUBLICAN OR REVOLUTIONARY CALENDAR.

Instituted Oct. 5, 1793 by the first French Republic - abolished Dec. 31, 1805.

Year divided into twelve months of 30 days each with 5 or 6 supplementary days ( Sansculottides ) at end of last month. Months divided into 3 decades, every 10th day a day of rest, Sundays being ignored.

Provision made for leap years by adding a 6th day to the sansculottides whenever necessary to make the year end at the Equinox which was generally every 4th year. Each 4 year period was a " franciade ".

First year of calendar began September 22, 1792 - months were these :-

Vendémiaire ( 1792 )	Sept. 22	-	Oct. 21.
Brumaire	Oct. 22	-	Nov. 20.
Frimaire	Nov. 21	-	Dec. 20.
Nivose	Dec. 21	-	Jan. 19. ( 1793 )
Pluviose ( 1793 )	Jan. 20	-	Feb. 18.
Ventose	Feb. 19	-	Mar. 20.
Germinal	Mar. 21.	-	April 19.
Floreal	Apl. 20	-	May 19.
Prairial	May 29	-	June 18.
Messidor	June 19	-	July 18.
Thermidor ( or Fervidor )	July 19	▼	Aug. 17.
Fruotidor	Aug. 18	-	Sept. 16.
Sansculottides	Sept. 17	-	Sept. 21.

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EGYPT. THE THIRD ISSUE. CHECK LIST.

1872. Formerly called " By V. Penasson "

Printed by lithography, 20 para & 1 piastra.

Printed by topography, 1, 2, 2½ & 5 piastres.

in sheets of 200 ( 10 X 20 ).

Wmk. Star & Crescent, placed horizontally.

Gum. (a) Tinted. (b) Colourless.

1872, January 1st.

5 PARA.

Perf. 12½ X 13½.

1. Brown.
2. - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , thin paper.
4. - , right-hand column stamp with marginal paper attached at side bearing coloured rule.
5. - , top row stamp with marginal paper attached above bearing coloured rule.
6. - , stamp with raised spacer having taken ink.
7. - , Pale brown.
8. - , Wmk. inverted.

Perf. 13½.

1. Brown.
2. - , Wmk. inverted.
3. Pale brown.
4. - - , thin paper.

Imperforate.

1. Brown.

10 PARA.

Perf. 12½ X 13½.

1. Brown, ( shades ).
2. - - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - - , blurred prints from defective stereos.
4. - - , top row stamp with marginal paper attached above bearing coloured rule.
5. - - , stamp with raised spacer having taken ink.

Perf. 13½.

1. Mauve, ( shades ).
2. - - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - - , blurred prints from defective stereos.
4. - - , top row stamp with marginal paper attached above bearing coloured rule.

Imperforate.

1. Mauve, ( shades ).

20 PARA.

Perf. 12½ X 13½.

LITHOGRAPHS.

1. Dull pale blue.
2. - - - , Wmk. inverted.
3. Prussian blue.
4. - - - , retouched.

5. Blue.
6. - , retouched.
7. - , rough print ( stone X ).
8. - , - - , retouched.
9. - , Wmk. inverted. Pair imperforate between, horizontally.

TYPOGRAPHS.

1. Blue.
2. - , top row stamp with marginal paper attached above bearing coloured rule.
3. Deep blue.
4. - - - , Wmk. inverted.
5. Pale blue.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

LITHOGRAPHS.

1. Dull pale blue.
2. Prussian blue.
3. - - - , retouched.
4. Blue.
5. - , retouched.

TYPOGRAPHS.

1. Pale blue.
2. Blue.

Imperforate.

1. Blue.

Bisected diagonally.

1. Deep blue, Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1 PIASTRA.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

LITHOGRAPHS.

1. Brown-red, (Daughter Die A).
2. - - - , Damaged S.E. corner. (Daughter Die B).
3. Rose-red, (Daughter Die A).
4. - - - , (Daughter Die B).
5. Deep rose-red, (Daughter Die A).
6. - - - - , (Daughter Die B).
7. Dull rose-pink, blurred print. (Daughter Die A).
8. - - - - , blurred print, (Daughter Die B).
9. Pale rose-red, (Daughter Die A).
10. - - - - , (Daughter Die B).

TYPOGRAPHS.

1. Rose-red, (shades).
2. - - - - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - - - - , bisected diagonally.
4. Pale rose-red, (shades).
5. - - - - - , Wmk. inverted.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

LITHOGRAPHS.

1. Rose-red, (Daughter Die A).
2. - - - - , (Daughter Die B).
3. Pale rose-red, (Daughter die A).
4. - - - - - , (Daughter Die B).



TYPOGRAPHS.

1. Rose-red, ( shades ).
2. - - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. Pale rose-red,
4. - - - , Wmk. inverted.

Imperforate.

1. Rose-red, ( Daughter Die A ).
2. Pale rose-red.

2 PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1. Chrome yellow.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1. Chrome yellow.
2. - - , bisected vertically.
3. - - , top row stamp with marginal paper attached above bearing coloured rule.

$2\frac{1}{2}$  PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - - , Wmk. inverted.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1. Pale violet.

5 PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1. Yellow-green.
2. - - - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - - - , tête-bêche.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4}$ .

1. Yellow-green.

1874 - 1875.

Typographed at the Government Printing Works at Boulac in sheets of 200 ( 10 X 20 ), Wmk. Star & Crescent placed horizontally. Wide coloured fancy border all round the sheet.

1875, April.

5. PARA. ( Side labels inverted and transposed ).

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Brown, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
4. - , - , - - , vertical.
5. - , - , imperf. between pair.
6. - ,  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X imperf. X  $12\frac{1}{8}$  X  $12\frac{1}{8}$ .

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4}$  X  $12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Brown, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
4. - , - , - - , vertical.

Imperforate.

1. Brown, (shades).

1874. October.

10 PARA.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Pale lilac and lilac-grey, (shades).
2. - - - - Wmk. inverted.
3. - - - - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
4. - - - - , tête-bêche, vertical.
5. Darkish grey, Wmk. inverted.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Grey-lilac, (shades).
2. - - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
4. - - , - , tête-bêche vertical.

Imperforate.

1. Grey-lilac, (shades).

20 Para.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Dull pale blue, bluish-grey and grey.
2. - - - - , - Wmk. inverted.
3. - - - - , - Bisected diagonally.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{4} \times 12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Dull pale-blue, Bluish-grey and grey.
2. - - - - , - Wmk. inverted.

3. Dull pale blue, Bluish grey and grey. Imperf. between pair, vertically.

4. - - - - , - Imperf. between pair, Wmk. inverted.

5. - - - - , - Bisected diagonally.

6. - - - - , - No. Wmk.

Imperforate.

1. Bluish grey, Wmk. inverted.
2. Grey, Wmk. inverted.

1875.

I. PIASTRA.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{8}$ .

1. Red, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , tête-bêche horizontal.
4. - , - , - vertical.
5. Dull red, (shades).
6. - - , - , Imperf. between pair.
7. - - , - , thick paper.
8. - - , - , tête-bêche horizontal.
9. - - , - , tête-bêche, vertical.
10. Carmine, (shades).
11. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
12. - , - , No wmk.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{2}$  X  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Red.
2. - , Wnk. inverted.
3. - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
4. - , - - , vertical.

Imperforate.

1. Dull red.

1874, October.

2 PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Yellow, (shades).
2. - , - , Wnk. inverted.
3. - , - , No wnk.
4. - , - , tête-bêche,  
horizontal.
5. - , - , tête-bêche,  
vertical.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{2}$  X  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Yellow, (shades).
2. - , - , Wnk. inverted.
3. - , - , No wnk.
4. - , - , tête-bêche,  
horizontal.
5. - , - , tête-bêche, vertical.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $13\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Yellow, (shades).
2. - , - , Wnk. inverted.
3. - , - , No wnk.
4. - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $13\frac{1}{2}$ , contd.

5. Yellow, (shades), tête-bêche, vertical.
6. - , - , bisected diagonally.

Perf.  $13\frac{1}{2}$  X 13. (Comb.).

1. Yellow, tête-bêche, No wnk.

Imperforate.

1. Yellow.

$2\frac{1}{2}$  PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - , - , Wnk. inverted.
3. - , - , tête-bêche,  
horizontal.
4. - , - , tête-bêche, vertical.
5. - , - ,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X Imperf. X  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $13\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - , - , Wnk. inverted.
3. - , - , tête-bêche,  
horizontal.
4. - , - , tête-bêche, vertical.

5 PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Green, (shades).
2. Yellow-green.
3. - , - , Wnk. inverted.
4. - , - , No wnk.



Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $13\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Green, (shades).

Imperforate.

1. Green.

1879, January 1st.

Stamps of 1874 surcharged by lithography " 5 PARAS " and " 10 PARAS " in French and Arabic, in black.

Proofs of the overprint in black inverted on single stamps showing lithographed guide lines at all four corners.

All guide lines were removed from the lithographic stones of the overprint of the 5 paras.

Stamp showing guide lines at one corner only: 10 paras, violet, (shades)

5 PARAS on  $2\frac{1}{2}$  PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , surcharge inverted.
4. - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
5. - , - , - - , vertical.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $13\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , Surcharge inverted.

Imperforate.

1. Violet, (shades).

10 PARAS on  $2\frac{1}{2}$  PIASTRE.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$ .

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , Surcharge inverted.
4. - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
5. - , - , - - , vertical.
6. - , - , Stamp with guide lines at one corner.

Perf.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  X  $13\frac{1}{2}$

1. Violet, (shades).
2. - , - , Wmk. inverted.
3. - , - , Surcharge inverted.
4. - , - , tête-bêche, horizontal.
5. - , - , - - , vertical.
6. - , - , Imperf. at right hand margin.
7. - , - , Stamp with guide lines at one corner.

Imperforate.

1. Violet, ( shades ).

I N D E X T O V O L U M E I V.

THE CIRCLE.

Circle Roll. p.p. 123-4.

New members.

91. Aspinall, Major Clive.	150.
87. Bocciardo, Dott. Roberto.	111.
84. Cicurel, Albert L.	61.
90. Heap, J. L.	150.
83. Houston, G. T.	49.
85. Knight, E. J. A.	61.
81. Phillips, Capt. Lionel.	11.
86. Potter, R. A. G.	98.
92. Rachwalsky, Dr. E.	151.
82. Saoulli, Socrate Th.	49.
88. Turton, G. D.	111.

Changes of address.

8. Armstrong, D.B.	11.
15. Blomfield, R. Seymour.	61.
66. Boulad, Gabriel.	150.
3. Byam, Dr. W.	61.
42. Chaftar, I.	150.
84. Cicurel, Albert, L.	150.
32. Danson, Lt.-Colonel J.R.	61.
71. Firebrace, John.	84.
50. Gilbert, J. H. E.	151.
63. Hayes, Brigadier W. M.	98 & 110.
2. Mackenzie-Low, A. S.	111.
81. Phillips, Capt. Lionel.	13 & 49.
26. Raeburn, J. R.	61.
54. Rawson, Brigadier C.D.	11 & 49.
78. Revoll, A. J.	150.
67. Simonson, P. W.	110.
65. Smith, Martin A. C.	61.
12. Stead, Colonel Richard.	49.

Resignations.

8. Armstrong, D. B.	61.
79. Archer, Miss D. M.	110.
55. Holmes, H. R.	11.
60. Klein, Fishel.	150.
73. Morgan, Mrs. E. L.	11.
65. Smith, M. A. C.	150.

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